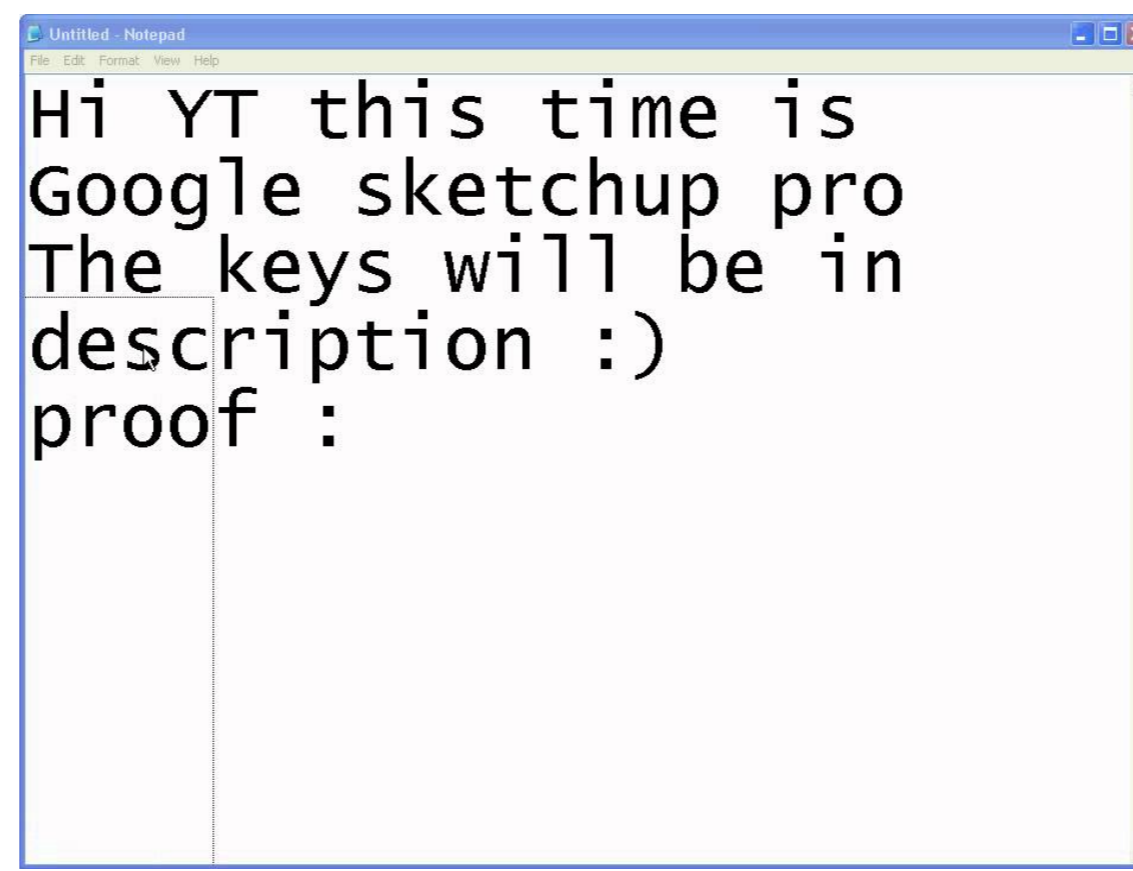


Zuma-320x480-jar



DOWNLOAD: <https://tinurli.com/29ac1u>

